

CURRICULUM VITAE

a) **NAME:**

STEGER, Debra Pauline
Hyman Soloway Chair in Business and Trade Law, and Full Professor
Faculty of Law (Common Law Section), University of Ottawa

b) **DEGREES:**

LL.M., University of Michigan Law School, 1983

LL.B., University of Victoria, Faculty of Law, 1979

B.A. (First Class Honours), University of British Columbia, History, 1975

c) **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:**

2016-present, Hyman Soloway Chair in Business and Trade Law, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada.

2011-present, Full Professor, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada

2006-2011, Associate Professor, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada

2004-2006, Executive in Residence, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada

2002-2003, Senior Counsel, Thomas & Partners, Barristers and Solicitors, Ottawa, Canada

2001-2002, Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

1995-2001, Director, Appellate Body Secretariat, World Trade Organization, Geneva, Switzerland

1995, Hyman Soloway Chair in Business and Trade Law, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario

1991-1994, General Counsel, Canadian International Trade Tribunal, Ottawa, Ontario

1988-1994, Adjunct Professor, Faculty of Law (Common Law), University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario

1988-1993, Senior Negotiator and Principal Legal Counsel, Multilateral Trade Negotiations, External Affairs and International Trade Canada, Ottawa, Ontario

1987-1988, Lawyer, Fraser & Beatty, Barristers and Solicitors, Ottawa, Ontario

1985-1987, Lawyer, McCarthy & McCarthy, Barristers and Solicitors, Toronto, Ontario

1985, called to the Bar, Law Society of Upper Canada (Ontario).

1983-1984, Legal Consultant, Toronto, Ontario

Spring 1983, Adjunct Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C.

1979-1980, Intergovernmental Affairs Officer and Secretary, Legislation Committee of Cabinet, Ministry of Intergovernmental Relations, Government of British Columbia, Victoria, B.C.

d) **SCHOLARLY and PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

2016 – Panelist, NAFTA Chapter 19 Panel, *Supercalendered Paper from Canada: Final Countervailing Duty Determination by the United States*.

2015 – ongoing, Member of the Panel Roster and Appellate Panel Roster for Dispute Settlement under the Canadian Agreement on International Trade, appointed by the Government of Ontario.

2013-2015, co-Chair, International Law Group, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa.

2011- ongoing, Member of the Panel Roster for Dispute Settlement under the United States – Central America-Dominican Republic Free Trade Agreement

2014 – ongoing, Member of Executive Board, Canadian Branch – International Law Association.

2014-2015, Co-chair, 44th Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law.

2014- ongoing, Member of the Executive Board, Canadian Council on International Law.

2013 – ongoing, ELSA WTO Moot Competition – Member of the Academic Advisory Board which oversees the international moot competition; panellist and organizer of the All American Regional Round and the International Final Round.

2007 – 2012, ELSA WTO Moot Court coordinator and either coach for UOttawa student team

or judge and organizer for the North American or All American Regional Rounds (depending upon the year)

2010-2011, Project Leader, along with Professor Jeremy de Beer, of the Canada-EU Trade Environment Technology Exchange (TETE), funded by the European Commission, relating to the negotiation of a Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement between Canada and the European Union

2008-2010, Project Leader, EDGE Network Global Economic Governance Projects, funded by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC).

2009-2010 – established the “Arbois Group” of Geneva Ambassadors to the WTO and Academics which met quarterly outside Geneva to discuss issues related to the Future of the WTO (funded by IDRC and the German Marshall Fund)

2010, organized and hosted ELSA WTO North American Regional Round Moot Competition at the University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law involving student teams from law schools in the United States and Canada

July 2009 - Presented a summer course at the invitation of The Hague Academy of International Law in The Hague, Netherlands, comparing dispute settlement under the WTO Agreement with investor state arbitration under international investment treaties (lectures to be published in 2014).

2007-2009, Coordinator and Editor, Book Project, *Redesigning the World Trade Organization for the 21st Century*, published in December 2009 by Wilfrid Laurier University Press, the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) and IDRC (and in Chinese in 2011)

2008, Coordinator and Editor, *Mini-Symposium on Transparency in the WTO*, published in Journal of International Economic Law, September 2008

January – May 2008, Visiting Professor, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, USA

2007-2009, Chair, WTO Panel, *Mexico-Countervailing Duties on Olive Oil from the European Communities*

2006-2008, Scientific Director, Emerging Dynamic Global Economies (EDGE) Network, Networks of Centres of Excellence Canada, a major international research network involving over

2008-2014, Senior Fellow, Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI), Waterloo, Ontario, Canada

2009–ongoing, Member, Program Advisory Committee, Canadian Ditchley Foundation

2007-ongoing, Member, Founding Executive Council, Society for International Economic Law

2006-ongoing, Member of International Scientific Review Committee, National Centres for Competence in Research - Trade, National Science Foundation, Government of Switzerland

1998-ongoing, Member, Editorial Advisory Board, The Journal of International Economic Law, Oxford University Press

1998-ongoing, Member, Council of Advisers, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) Project on Building Capacity through Training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property

1997-ongoing, Member of Executive, International Trade Law Committee, International Law Association

2006-2011, Member of Executive, Canadian Council on International Law

2003-2006, Chair, Committee on Trade and Customs Law, International Bar Association

2002-2004, Member of the Executive, Section on International Law, Canadian Bar Association

2001-2003, Vice-Chair, Committee on Trade and Customs Law, International Bar Association

1999-2001, Secretary, Committee on Trade and Customs Law, International Bar Association

e) **GRADUATE SUPERVISION:**

Completed: 14 LL.M. (Research Paper), LL.M. (Thesis), 5 PhD
3 M.A. (Research Paper)

In progress: LL.M. (Research Paper), LL.M. (Thesis), PhD
 M.A. (Research Paper)

NAMES OF STUDENTS supervised, title of research paper, thesis or project (specify), year of first registration and year of completion:

Egemen Birben, LL.M, 2014 – 2015.

Briana Brault Lampron, LL.M., 2014 – 2015.

Dean MacDougall, LL.M, 2013 – 2015.

Damien Fannon, LL.M., 2013 – 2014.

Justin Glinski, M.A./JD. (Research Paper), *Measuring Compliance with the WTO Agriculture Agreement for Subsidies Granted by OECD Countries*, 2011-2013.

Véronique Fraser, Ph.D., *Reform of the WTO Rule-making System*, 2010-2014.

Fabio Cunha, Ph.D., *The Legal Regime Relating to Agricultural Subsidies in the WTO*, 2004 – 2012.

Ian K. Bradley, LL.M. (Research Paper), *The Benefits of a Competition Framework within the WTO for Developing Countries*, 2008 – 2009.

Laura Little, M.A./JD. (Research Paper), *Canada's Immigration Policy Relating to Skilled Migrants*, 2008 – 2011.

Alberto Alvarez-Jimenez, LL.D., *The WTO Appellate Body's Autonomy to Transform the WTO Dispute Settlement System: Insights from Theory and from a Comparative Analysis of the U.S. Supreme Court and the International Court of Justice*, 2004 – 2008.

Natalia Shpilkovskaya, LL.M., *Securing Compliance with the DSB's Recommendations and Rulings: Are the Rules on Retaliation Effective?*, 2006 – 2007.

Qinglin Yang, LL.M. (Research Paper), 2006 – 2007.

f) **GRADUATE COURSES:**

DCL 6125, International Trade Regulation, fall terms 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016.

DCL 6121E, Studies in International Law I: WTO Dispute Settlement, winter term 2007, fall terms 2007, 2008 and winter terms 2014, 2016.

DCL 6121A, Studies in International Law: Advocacy before International Tribunals, fall terms 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

DCL 6125K, Studies in International Law: International Trade and Investment Practicum, 2014, 2015, 2016.

DCL 6121P, Studies in International Law I: International Investment Law, winter terms 2009 and 2010.

DCL 6125, Studies in International Law: Advanced International Economic Law, winter terms 2011, 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016.

g) **EXTERNAL RESEARCH FUNDING:**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Type*</u>	<u>Amount of Grant</u>	<u>Purpose**</u>
2005-09	NCE (SSHRC, CIHR, NSERC)	C	\$800,000	Network building, transfer of knowledge activities, conferences/workshops, training programs.

2006-08 IDRC	G	\$98,600	Conferences, workshops, meetings and travel.
2007-10 IDRC	G	\$150,000	Research fellows, commissioning research, publications, travel and workshops.
2009-11 European Commission	G	€93,000	Research, travel, workshops, training, communications, outreach, and publications.

* Type: C=Granting councils; G=Government; F=Foundations; O=Other**Purpose: research, travel, publication,

h) PUBLICATIONS:

Life-time summary (count)

Books authored.....	2
Books edited.....	9
Chapters in books.....	39
Papers in <i>refereed</i> journals.....	17
Papers in <i>refereed</i> conference proceedings.....	32
Major invited contributions and/or technical reports.....	14
Others (workshops presented).....	39

Note. In the field of Law, the first author of a publication is listed first.

Books authored

2. Debra P. Steger (2004). *Peace Through Trade: Building the World Trade Organization*. London: Cameron May Ltd.
1. Debra P. Steger (1988). *A Concise Guide to the Canadian-United States Free Trade Agreement*. Toronto: Carswell.

Books edited

9. Debra P. Steger, ed. (2014). *The World Trade Organization: Critical Perspectives on the World Economy*, Five Volume Collection, Major Works Series. London: Routledge.
8. Debra P. Steger, ed. (2010). *Redesigning the World Trade Organization for the Twenty-first Century*, Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, International Development Research Centre (IDRC) and Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI), <http://www.idrc.ca/EN/Resources/Publications/openebooks/455-0/index.html>; <http://www10.iadb.org/intal/intalcdi/PE/2010/05075.pdf>; (2011) Chinese Translation, CIGI, IDRC, the Emerging Dynamic Global Economies (EDGE) Network, Shanghai People's Publishing House and Shanghai International Studies University.

7. Debra P. Steger, ed. (2008). *Mini-Symposium on Transparency in the WTO*, a collection of articles for the Journal of International Economic Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
6. Debra P. Steger, Dan Horowitz and Daniel Moulis, eds. (2007), *Ten Years of WTO Dispute Settlement*. London: International Bar Association.
5. Debra P. Steger, Steve Charnovitz and Peter Van den Bossche, eds. (2005). *International Law in the Service of Human Dignity: Essays in Honour of Florentino Feliciano*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
4. Debra P. Steger and Murray G. Smith, eds. (1993). *Trade Policy in the 1990s*. Ottawa: Centre for Trade Policy and Law.
3. Debra P. Steger and Michael Hart, eds. (1991). *In Whose Interest? Due Process and Transparency in International Trade*. Halifax: Centre for Trade Policy and Law and Institute for Research on Public Policy.
2. Debra P. Steger, Richard Dearden and Michael Hart, eds. (1990). *Living with Free Trade: Canada, the Free Trade Agreement and the GATT*. Halifax: Centre for Trade Policy and Law and Institute for Research on Public Policy.
1. Debra P. Steger and Donald M. McRae, eds. (1988). *Understanding the Free Trade Agreement and the GATT*. Halifax: Institute for Research on Public Policy.

Chapters in books

39. Debra P. Steger (2016, forthcoming). “Green Energy Programs and the WTO Subsidies and Countervailing Measures Agreement: Is There Enough Policy Space?” in Daniel Drache and Leslie Jacobs (eds.), *Grey Zones of Global Governance and Trade: Anti-dumping, Subsidies, Human Rights and Policy Spaces*.
38. Debra P. Steger (2015). “The Founding of the Appellate Body”, in Gabrielle Marceau (ed.), *A History of Law and Lawyers in the GATT/WTO: The Development of the Rule of Law in the Multilateral Trading System*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
37. Debra P. Steger (2014). “The House that WTO Members Built”, in Debra P. Steger (ed.), *The World Trade Organization: Critical Perspectives on the World Economy*, Volume I. London: Routledge, 1-20.
36. Debra P. Steger (2013). “International Trade and Investment: Towards a Common Regime?”, in Roberto Echarandi and Pierre Sauvé (eds.), *Prospects in International Investment Law and Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 156-165.
35. Debra P. Steger (2013). “Enhancing the Legitimacy of International Investment Law by Establishing an Appellate Mechanism”, in Armand de Mestral and Céline Lévesque (eds.), *Improving International Investment Agreements*. London: Routledge, 247-264.

34. Debra P. Steger (2012). "Strengthening the WTO Dispute Settlement System: Establishment of a Dispute Tribunal", in Ricardo Meléndez-Ortiz, Christophe Bellmann and Miguel Rodriguez Mendoza (eds.), *The Future and the WTO: Confronting the Challenges*. Geneva: International Centre for Sustainable Trade and Development, 112-119, <http://www.ictsd.org/downloads/2012/07/the-future-and-the-wto-confronting-the-challenges.pdf>.
33. Debra P. Steger (2010). "Why Institutional Reform of the WTO is Necessary", in Debra P. Steger (ed.), *Redesigning the World Trade Organization for the 21st Century*. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Centre for International Governance Innovation and International Development Research Centre, 3-9.
32. Debra P. Steger and Natalia Shpilkovskaya (2010). "Internal Management of the WTO: Room for Improvement", in Debra P. Steger (ed.), *Redesigning the World Trade Organization for the 21st Century*. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Centre for International Governance Innovation and International Development Research Centre, 129-161.
31. Debra P. Steger (2008). "The WTO Dispute Settlement System: Jurisdiction, Interpretation and Remedies", in Harald Hohmann (ed.), *Agreeing and Implementing the Doha Round of the WTO*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 294-308.
30. Debra P. Steger (2008). "The Culture of the WTO: Why it Needs to Change", in William J. Davey and John Jackson (eds.), *The Future of International Economic Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 45-59.
29. Debra P. Steger (2007). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Systemic Issues", in K. Padmaja (ed.), *WTO and Dispute Resolution*. Hyderabad: The ICAFI University Press, 64-88.
28. Debra P. Steger (2007). "Remedies in WTO Dispute Settlement", in Dan Horowitz, Daniel Moulis and Debra P. Steger (eds.), *Ten Years of WTO Dispute Settlement*. London: International Bar Association.
27. Debra P. Steger (2006). "Lessons from History: Trade and Peace", in Padideh Ala'i, Tomer Broude & Colin B. Picker (eds.), *Trade as the Guarantor of Peace, Liberty and Security? Critical, Historical and Empirical Perspectives*. Washington: American Society of International Law Press, Studies in Transnational Legal Policy: A Series of Books, 12-17.
26. Debra P. Steger (2005). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Systemic Issues", in Dan Ciuriak (ed.), *Trade Policy Research 2005*. Ottawa: Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 51-77.
25. Debra P. Steger (2005). "The Challenges to the Legitimacy of the WTO", in Steve Charnovitz, Debra P. Steger and Peter Van den Bossche (eds.), *Law in the Service of Human Dignity: Essays in Honour of Florentino Feliciano*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 202-222.
24. Debra P. Steger (2005). "The Search for North American Institutions", in Thomas J. Courchene, Donald J. Savoie and Daniel Schwanen (eds.), *The Art of the State, Volume II: Thinking North America*. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy, Folio 1, 411-423.

23. Debra P. Steger (2004). "Dispute Settlement under the North American Free Trade Agreement", in Julio Lacarte and Jaime Granados (eds.), *Intergovernmental Trade Dispute Settlement: Multilateral and Regional Approaches*. London: Cameron May Ltd., 287-311.
22. Debra P. Steger (2004). "Improvements and Reform of the WTO Appellate Body", in Federico Ortino and Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann (eds.), *The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2003*. London: Kluwer Law International, 41-49.
21. Debra P. Steger (2003). "The Struggle for Legitimacy in the WTO", in John M. Curtis and Dan Ciuriak (eds.), *Trade Policy Research 2003*. Ottawa: Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 111-142.
20. Debra P. Steger (2002). "Peace and Prosperity Through Trade", in The Permanent Court of Arbitration Peace Palace Papers, *Strengthening Relations with Arab and Islamic Countries Through International Law: E-Commerce, the WTO Dispute Settlement Mechanism and Foreign Investment*. London: Kluwer Law International Publishers, 175-184.
19. Debra P. Steger (2002). "Amicus Curiae: Participant or Friend? The WTO and NAFTA Experience", in Armin von Bogdandy, Petros C. Mavroidis and Yves Mény (eds.), *European Integration and International Coordination: Studies in Honour of Claus-Dieter Ehlermann*. London: Kluwer Law International Publishers, 419-450.
18. Debra P. Steger (2002). "The Development of WTO Law: Harmonization?" in Louis Perret and Alain-Francois Bisson (eds.), *The Evolution of Legal Systems, Bijuralism and International Trade*. Montreal: Wilson & Lafleur Ltée, 323-329.
17. Debra P. Steger (2002). "The Appellate Body and its Contribution to WTO Dispute Settlement", in Daniel L.M. Kennedy and James D. Southwick (eds.), *The Political Economy of International Trade Law: Essays in Honor of Robert E. Hudec*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 482-496.
16. Debra P. Steger (2002). "The World Trade Organization: A New Constitution for the Trading System", in Marco Bronckers and Reinhard Quick (eds.), *New Directions in International Trade Law - Essays in Honour of John H. Jackson*. London: Kluwer Law International Publishers, 135-155.
15. Debra P. Steger and Simon N. Lester (2000). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Emerging Practice And Procedure in Decisions of the Appellate Body", in James Cameron and Karen Campbell (eds.), *Due Process in WTO Dispute Settlement*. London: Cameron May Ltd., 119-140.
14. Debra P. Steger (1999). "The Appellate Body" in *The World Trade Brief*. Geneva: Agenda Publishing.
13. Debra P. Steger and Peter Van den Bossche (1999). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Emerging Practice and Procedure", in Philip Ruttley, Iain MacVay and Ahmad Masa'deh (eds.), *Liberalization and Protectionism in the World Trading System*. London: Cameron May Ltd., 39-49.

12. Debra P. Steger and Susan Hainsworth (1998). "New Directions in International Trade Law: WTO Dispute Settlement" in James Cameron and Karen Campbell (eds.), *Dispute Resolution in the WTO*. London: Cameron May Ltd., 28-58.
11. Debra P. Steger (1997). "Canadian Implementation of the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization", in John H. Jackson and Alan Sykes (eds.), *Implementing the Uruguay Round*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 243-283.
10. Debra P. Steger (1996). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Revitalization of Multilateralism after the Uruguay Round", in Mark Buchanan (ed.), *WTO & Asia-Pacific*. Victoria: Centre for Asia-Pacific Initiatives.
9. Debra P. Steger and Gary Horlick (1990). "Subsidies and Countervailing Duties", in Peter Morici (ed.), *Making Free Trade Work: The Canada-U.S. Agreement*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations.
8. Debra P. Steger (1988). "The Dispute Settlement Mechanisms of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement", in Donald M. McRae and Debra P. Steger, *Understanding the Free Trade Agreement*. Halifax: Institute for Research on Public Policy, 49-72.
7. Debra P. Steger, Gary N. Horlick and Geoffrey Oliver (1988). "Dispute Resolution Mechanisms Under the United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement", in Jeffrey Schott and Murray G. Smith (eds.) *The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement: Global Impact*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics and Institute for Research on Public Policy.
6. Debra P. Steger (1988). "Dispute Settlement", in M. Gold and D. Leyton-Brown (eds.), *Trade-Offs on Free Trade: The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement*. Toronto: Carswell Legal Publishers.
5. Debra P. Steger (1988). "An Analysis of the Dispute Settlement Provisions of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement", in Earl H. Fry and Lee H. Radebaugh (eds.), *The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement*. Utah: Brigham Young University.
4. Debra P. Steger (1988). "Dispute Settlement", in John Crispo (ed.), *Free Trade: The Real Story*. Toronto: Gage Educational Publishing Company.
3. Debra P. Steger (1987) "Analysis of the Dispute Settlement Provisions: A Canadian Perspective", in Murray G. Smith and Frank Stone (eds.), *Assessing the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement*. Halifax: The Institute for Research on Public Policy, 91-98.
2. Debra P. Steger (1986). "The Impact of U.S. Trade Laws on Canadian Economic Policies", in Richard G. Lipsey and Murray G. Smith, eds., *Policy Harmonization: The Effects of a Canadian-American Free Trade Area*. Toronto: C.D. Howe Institute.
1. Debra P. Steger and Murray G. Smith (1985). "Canada's Constitutional Quandary: The Federal/Provincial Dimension in International Economic Agreements", in D. Conklin and T. Courchene (eds), *Canadian Trade at a Crossroads: Options for New International Agreements*. Toronto: Ontario Economic Council, 362.

Papers in refereed journals

17. Debra P. Steger (2016). "John H. Jackson - Pioneer and Visionary", *World Trade Review*, 15: 3, 1–3.
16. Debra P. Steger (2016). "John H. Jackson - WTO Institution Builder", *Journal of International Economic Law*, 19:2, 339—343.
15. Debra P. Steger (2015). "Green Energy Programs and the WTO Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures: A Good FIT?", WP 2015-20, OGEL 3, www.ogel.org/article.asp?key=3538; TDM 3, <http://www.transnational-dispute-management.com/article.asp?key=2219>.
14. Debra P. Steger (2012). Book Review, *University of Toronto Quarterly*, 'Letters in Canada 2012', (reviewing Jacqueline D. Krikorian, *International Trade Law and Domestic Policy: Canada, The United States, and the WTO*), 83(2): 425-426.
13. Debra P. Steger (2012). "Institutions for Regulatory Cooperation in 'New Generation' Economic and Trade Agreements", *Legal Issues of Economic Integration*, 38(4): 109-126.
12. Debra P. Steger (2011). Book Review, *Am. J. Int'l L.*, (reviewing Merit E. Janow et al. eds., *The WTO: Governance, Dispute Settlement & Developing Countries*). 105(1): 186-191.
11. Debra P. Steger (2010). "The Subsidies and Countervailing Measures Agreement: Ahead of its Time or Time For Reform?", *Journal of World Trade*, 44(4): 779-796.
10. Debra P. Steger (2009). "The Future of the WTO: The Case for Institutional Reform", *Journal of International Economic Law*, 12(4): 803-833.
9. Debra P. Steger (2008). "Introduction to the Mini-Symposium on Transparency in the WTO", *Journal of International Economic Law*, 11(4): 705-715.
8. Debra P. Steger (2007). "The Culture of the WTO: Why It Needs to Change", *Journal of International Economic Law*, 10(3): 483-495.
7. Debra P. Steger (2005). "Commentary on the Doha Round: Institutional Issues", *Global Economy Journal*, 5(4), Article 17, 1-6, www.bepress.com/gej/vol5/iss4/17.
6. Debra P. Steger (2002). "The Rule of Law or the Rule of Lawyers?", *Journal of World Investment*, 3(5): 769-792.
5. Debra P. Steger (2002). Book Review, *Journal of International Economic Law*, (reviewing Claude E. Barfield, *Free Trade, Sovereignty, Democracy: The Future of the World Trade Organization*, The AEI Press, Washington 2001), 5(2), 565-570.
4. Debra P. Steger (2002). "Afterword: The 'Trade and ...' Conundrum - A Commentary", *American Journal of International Law*, 96: 135-145.
3. Debra P. Steger (2001). "Appellate Body Jurisprudence Relating to Trade Remedies", *Journal of World Trade*, 35(5), 799-823.
2. Debra P. Steger and Susan M. Hainsworth (1998). "World Trade Organization Dispute Settlement: The First Three Years", *Journal of International Economic Law*, 1(2): 199-226.

1. Debra P. Steger (1996). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Revitalization of Multilateralism after the Uruguay Round", *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 9(2): 319-335.

Papers in refereed conference proceedings

32. Debra P. Steger (2016, June) "Pioneers and Visionaries: John Jackson and Julio Lacarte", 16th Annual Conference on WTO Law, Graduate Institute and WTO, Geneva, Switzerland.
31. Debra P. Steger (2015, June) "The Founding of the Appellate Body", Book Launch: Gabrielle Marceau (ed.), *A History of Law and Lawyers in the GATT/WTO: The Development of the Rule of Law in the Multilateral Trading System*, WTO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
30. Debra P. Steger (2012, November) "Coherence in International Investment Law: Why an Appellate Mechanism is Needed", *Re-Conceptualizing International Economic Law: Bridging the Public/Private Divide*, International Economic Law Interest Group, American Society of International Law, 2012 Biennial Meeting, Washington, D.C.
29. Debra P. Steger (2012, June). "The Need for Institutional Reform of the World Trade Organization", Trade Law Committee, International Law Association, Geneva, Switzerland.
28. Debra P. Steger (2011, February). "Towards a System of International Economic Law: Putting the Investment Genie Back into the Bottle", Australia-New Zealand International Economic Law Interest Group, Society of International Economic Law, University of Sydney, Australia.
27. Debra P. Steger (2009, October). "The Global Crisis: Opportunity to Redesign the International Architecture?", *Things Fall Apart: Can the Centre Hold? Multilateral Readiness to Address the Challenges Ahead*, Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, Canada.
26. Debra P. Steger (2009, May). "Reform of the International Economic Architecture: A Role for Brazil, China and India", *Canada and the Emerging Powers: Brazil, Russia, India and China*, Canadian International Council Regional Conference, Vancouver, B.C.
25. Debra P. Steger (2008, October). "Emerging Economies and their Perspectives on Public International Law", *International Law in the 21st Century: Responding to the Changes in the Global Landscape*, Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, Canada.
24. Debra P. Steger (2006, May). "Exceptions to the Rules: Evolving Jurisprudence", 6th Annual WTO Conference, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, England.
23. Debra P. Steger (2005, May). "The WTO in Public International Law: Jurisdiction, Interpretation and Accommodation", in Conference Proceedings, *The WTO at 10: A Look at the Appellate Body*, organized by the Institute of International Trade Law and Development, University of São Paulo, in collaboration with the WTO Appellate Body, São Paulo, Brazil.
22. Debra P. Steger (2005). "WTO Adjudication: The Next Step", in Mads Andenas and Federico Ortino, *WTO Law and Process*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 419-431.
21. Debra P. Steger (2004, March). "Jurisdiction of the WTO", in *Proceedings of the 98th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law*, 142-147.

20. Debra P. Steger (2004, June). "The Rule of Law in International Organizations", in *Proceedings of 3rd International Conference*, Canadian Council of Administrative Tribunals, Toronto, Canada.
19. Debra P. Steger (2003, December). "A Permanent Panel Body in WTO Dispute Settlement?", at *Symposium on the Reform of the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium.
18. Debra P. Steger (2003, October). "A Practitioner's Perspective", at a conference organized by the Institute for Research on Public Policy on *The Art of the State, Volume II – Thinking North America: Prospects and Pathways*, Montebello, Québec.
17. Debra P. Steger (2002, September). "Improvements and Reform of the WTO Appellate Body", in Ernst-Ulrich Petersmann (ed.), *Preparing the Doha Development Round: Improvements and Clarifications of the WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding*, Conference Report, European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, Florence, Italy.
16. Debra P. Steger (2002, April). "Safeguards Remedies", *The Ties That Bind: Closer Economic Relations between Canada and the United States*, Fifth Annual JLT/Centre for Trade Policy and Law Conference, Ottawa, Canada.
15. Debra P. Steger (2001, November). "Peace Through Trade", *WTO - Yes or No?*, The Royal Society of Canada - The Canadian Academy of the Sciences and Humanities, Ottawa, Canada.
14. Debra P. Steger (2000, November). "An Overview of WTO Dispute Settlement", paper delivered at the World Trade Law Association Annual Conference, *The WTO: Prospects and Challenges*, London, U.K.
13. Debra P. Steger (1999, September). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Emerging Practice and Procedure in Decisions of the Appellate Body", paper delivered at the World Trade Law Association Annual Conference, *Due Process in WTO Dispute Settlement*, London, U.K.
12. Debra P. Steger (1999, April). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Process, Problems And Reform", paper delivered at the conference on *New Frontiers of International Law: The Law and Practice of the WTO*, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge University.
11. Debra P. Steger and Peter Van den Bossche (1998). "WTO Dispute Settlement: Emerging Practice and Procedure", in *Proceedings of the 92nd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law*, 79-86.
10. Debra P. Steger (1998). "Key Procedural Issues: Resources" in *Symposium on the First Three Years of the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, *The International Lawyer*, 32(3), 873-881.
9. Debra P. Steger (1996, June). "WTO Dispute Settlement: The Role of the Appellate Body", paper delivered at Cameron May Conference on Dispute Resolution in the WTO, Brussels.
8. Debra P. Steger (1994, October). "The WTO and its Relationship to the United Nations", in *Proceedings of the XXIII Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law*, Ottawa.

7. Debra P. Steger (1994, May). "WTO Agreement - Perspectives on Dispute Settlement", paper delivered at the Ninth Annual Conference on Canada and International Trade, *The Future of the Trading System*, Centre for Trade Policy and Law, Ottawa, Canada.
6. Debra P. Steger (1994). "The Significance of the World Trade Organization for the Future of the Trading System", in *Proceedings of the 88th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law*.
5. Debra P. Steger (1992, October). "The Impact of GATT/MTO Rule-Making and Rule-Interpretation on the Sovereignty of States", in *Proceedings of the XXI Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law*, and in the *Proceedings of the Tenth International Trade Law Seminar*, Department of Justice Canada.
4. Debra P. Steger (1991, October). "Experience with Binational Panel Review in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Cases under the Canada-U.S.A. Free Trade Agreement", in *Proceedings of the Ninth International Trade Law Seminar*, Department of Justice Canada.
3. Debra P. Steger (1990, October). "Back to the Future: Re-righting Trade Policy or Why the Uruguay Round Cannot Fail", in *Proceedings of the XIX Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law*.
2. Debra P. Steger (1987, October). "Dispute Settlement in a Canada-U.S. Free Trade Area", in *Proceedings of the Fifth International Trade Law Seminar*, Department of Justice Canada.
1. Debra P. Steger (1986). "Countervail in Canada", in *Proceedings of the Fourth International Trade Law Seminar*, Department of Justice Canada.

Major invited contributions and/or technical reports

14. Debra P. Steger (2011, May). *Procedures, mechanisms and institutional arrangements for appeals against the decisions of the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism*, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, UNFCCC/TP/2011/3, <http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2011/tp/03.pdf>
13. Debra P. Steger (2008, April). *State Capitalism: Do We Need Controls?*, Canada-Asia Commentary, No. 50, Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada.
12. Debra P. Steger (2003). *A Handbook on Dispute Settlement: The WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services*, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).
11. Debra P. Steger (2002, September). "Facing the Legitimacy Challenges in the World Trade Organization", *Canada Watch*, 9(1), 62.
10. Debra P. Steger (1988). "Constitutional Implications of the Implementation in Canada of a Trade in Services Agreement", Ottawa: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
9. Debra P. Steger (1988). "National Treatment and Market Access: Issues in Trade in Services in the European Economic Community", Ottawa: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
8. Debra P. Steger (1988). "The Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement and the Omnibus Trade Bill", *Review of International Business Law*, 2(71).

7. Debra P. Steger (1988, October). "A View from Canada", in "Two Views on Dispute Settlement and Trade Laws in the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement", *Trade Monitor*, No. 6, C.D. Howe Institute.
6. Debra P. Steger (1988, July/August) "Financial Services in the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement", *Canadian Banking Law Newsletter*.
5. Debra P. Steger (1987). "Recent Developments in Canada-U.S. Trade Relations", *Review of International Business Law*, 1(83).
4. Debra P. Steger (1987, November). "The Elements of a Proposed Canada-U.S. Free Trade Area Agreement", 1987 Commodity Tax Symposium, The Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants.
3. Debra P. Steger (1987, September). "Sections 301 and 337: Other Remedies against Unfair Foreign Trade Practices", in *International Economic Issues*, Ottawa: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
2. Debra P. Steger (1987). "The Dispute Settlement Mechanism: A Permanent, Independent Joint Institution is Required", *Trade Trends*, 2(5).
1. Debra P. Steger (1987). "Recent Canadian Experience with Countervailing Duties: The Case of Agriculture", *Canadian Competition Policy Record*, 9(54).

Others (workshops presented)

39. Debra P. Steger (2015, November 5), "Lack of Diversity in International Dispute Settlement: International Investment Arbitration and WTO Dispute Settlement", Canadian Council on International Law, 44th Annual Conference, Ottawa, Canada.
38. Debra P. Steger (2014, November 14). "International Trade Law and International Investment Law: Twins or Siblings?", Canadian Council on International Law, 43rd Annual Conference, Ottawa, Canada.
37. Debra P. Steger (2014, April 11). "International Trade Law and International Investment Law: Complexity and Coherence", American Society of International Law, 108th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
36. Debra P. Steger (2013, November 20). "The House that WTO Members Built: Made of Bricks, Wood or Straw?", Academy of WTO Law and Policy, Institute of International Economic Law, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., 1-20.
35. Debra P. Steger (2013, November 14-16). "The Role of the Provinces in International Trade Negotiations", Canadian Council on International Law, 42nd Annual Conference, *Contemporary Actors and their Actions: A New Look at the Formation of International Law*, Ottawa, Canada.
34. Debra P. Steger (2013, October 16). "The Creation of the WTO: The Importance of People", *The History and Future of the WTO*, American University, Washington College of Law, Washington, D.C.
33. Debra P. Steger (2012, September 25). "The WTO: Staying Vital & Alive", WTO Public Forum, Geneva Switzerland.

32. Debra P. Steger (2012, September 24). “The WTO and Preferential Trade Agreements”, WTO Public Forum, Geneva, Switzerland.
31. Debra P. Steger (2008, November 20). “Global Governance and the WTO: The Dispute Settlement Mechanism of the WTO and the Implications for the Global Community”, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
30. Debra P. Steger (2008, November 19). “WTO Dispute Settlement: Appellate Advocacy”, WTO Academy of Law and Policy, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
29. Debra P. Steger (2008, November 19). “Redesigning the WTO”, Institute for International Economic Law, Fellows Workshop, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
28. Debra P. Steger (2008, November 18). “The Future of NAFTA: A Canadian Perspective”, Duke University Law School, Durham, N.C., U.S.A.
27. Debra P. Steger (2008, September 26). “Time to Rethink the WTO?”, German Marshall Fund of the United States, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
26. Debra P. Steger (2008, September 19). “Maintaining an Open World in a Global Economy in Crisis”, *The OSCE in an Open World: Trade, Security and Migration*, Fall Meetings of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), Toronto, Canada.
25. Debra P. Steger (2008, July 14-17). “Institutional Reform of the WTO”, Inaugural Conference of the Society for International Economic Law, Geneva, Switzerland.
24. Debra P. Steger (2008, July 8). “Why Redesigning the WTO is Necessary”, Annual Conference of the National Centres for Competence in Research (NCCR) – Trade, University of Berne, Switzerland.
23. Debra P. Steger (2008, March 13-14). “Reform of the WTO: Shifting the Focus to Process”, WTO Institutional Reform Project Workshop, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, Ontario.
22. Debra P. Steger (2008, February 15). “Developing Countries and the WTO Dispute Settlement System”, Workshop at Loyola Chicago College of Law, Chicago, Illinois.
21. Debra P. Steger (2008, January 17-18). “Short Term Policy Prescriptions for Warming Up the Canada-China Climate”, *The Rise of China and Challenges Facing Canada’s China Policy*, Conference at China Institute, University of Alberta.
20. Debra P. Steger (2007, September 7-9). “The Path Towards Free Trade”, Ditchley Canada Foundation Conference, Val David, Quebec.
19. Debra P. Steger (2007, May 22-23). “WTO Institutional Reform in a Broader Context”, Seventh Annual WTO Conference, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, U.K.
18. Debra P. Steger (2007, May). “Administrative Justice in WTO Dispute Settlement”, Third International Conference of the Canadian Council of Administrative Tribunals, Vancouver, B.C.
17. Debra P. Steger (2007, March 27). “China – The Long Road to the Rule of Law”, Twenty-fifth Anniversary Conference of the International Legal Studies Program, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C.

16. Debra P. Steger (2007, February). "The Culture of the WTO: Why it Needs to Change", Conference sponsored by Institute for Asian Research and Centre for European Studies, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.
15. Debra P. Steger (2006, December 5). "The Effectiveness of the WTO Dispute Settlement System", Annual Conference of the Parliamentary Conference of the WTO, sponsored by the European Parliament and the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Geneva, Switzerland.
14. Debra P. Steger (2006, November 13-14). "The Past and Future of WTO Dispute Settlement after the Doha Debacle", Eighth Annual Meeting, Latin American Trade Network, Sao Paulo, Brazil.
13. Debra P. Steger (2006, June 4-8). "A Two Year Review of WTO Dispute Settlement Cases", Trade Law Committee, 72nd Annual Meeting of the International Law Association, Toronto, Canada.
12. Debra P. Steger (2006, May 12-13). "Procedural Developments in WTO Dispute Settlement: Standard of Review and Burden of Proof", *4th Annual Conference on WTO Dispute Settlement*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, U.K.
11. Debra P. Steger (2006, March 3). "Perspectives on the Doha Round Negotiations", workshop held at University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, Ottawa, Canada.
10. Debra P. Steger (2005, October 21). "Institutional Perspectives on the WTO Doha Development Agenda Multilateral Trade Negotiations," Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, Department of Economics, and Law School, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.
9. Debra P. Steger (2005, October 26). "Economic Dimensions of Collective Security", workshop at the International Peace Academy, New York, U.S.A.
8. Debra P. Steger (2005, November 16). "China in the WTO: The Long and Winding Road", Conference Board of Canada.
7. Debra P. Steger (2003, November). "Jurisprudence of the WTO Appellate Body: Dispute Settlement, the GATT and the WTO Agreements Relating to Trade in Goods", lectures delivered in CIDA Legal Reform Assistance Project, Hanoi, Vietnam.
6. Debra P. Steger (2003, May 14). "WTO Dispute Settlement and Legitimacy" at Third Annual WTO Conference, "Dispute Resolution - At the Crossroads", *3rd Annual Conference on WTO Dispute Settlement*, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, U.K..
5. Debra P. Steger (2002, September 13-14). "WTO Negotiators Meet Academics - Improvements and Clarifications of the Dispute Settlement Understanding", European University Institute and the Robert Schuman Centre, Florence, Italy.
4. Debra P. Steger (2002, August 16-17). "Dispute Settlement and Decision Making in the Multilateral Trading System: Current Operation and Options for Reform", The World Trade Forum 2002, The World Trade Institute, Berne, Switzerland.
3. Debra P. Steger (2001, June 18-22). "The WTO Appellate Body: Update on Jurisprudence", lecture delivered in the Summer Course: *Human Rights, International Economic Law and Dispute Settlement*, Academy of International Economic Law and Dispute Settlement, Université de Genève Faculté de Droit, Geneva, Switzerland.

2. Debra P. Steger (1997, October 14). Hyman Soloway Lecture, "The World Trade Organization: A New Constitution for the Trading System", University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law (Common Law), Ottawa, Canada.
1. Debra P. Steger (1997, June 29-July 2). "Overview of WTO Dispute Settlement", Conference on WTO Dispute Settlement, Faculty of Law, University of Maastricht, Maastricht, The Netherlands.